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Class XII Urdu Medium

Active and Passive Voice of infinitive

Rules of Passive Voice of Infinitive - 'TO' show that 'BE' is added after 'To' and 3rd form of verb is used for making Passive Voice.

Infinitive 'To' waale jumlo ko Passive Voice banaane kaa neeche diyaa huaa zabta dikhaataa hai kee helping verb 'Be' Infinitive 'To' ke baad lagataa hai aur Verb ka 3rd form istemaal hota hai.

Rules

<i>Sentence Containing</i>	<i>Rule of making Sentence of Infinitive 'To' (Active Voice)</i>	<i>Rule of converting Sentence of Infinitive 'To' (Active Voice) to Passive Voice</i>
<i>Positive</i>	<i>Subject + Is/Are/Am/Was/Were/Has/Have/Had + To + Verb (Ist form) + Object + (.)</i>	<i>Convert Object to Subject + Is/Are/Am/Was/Were/Has/Have/Had + To + Be + Verb (3rd form) + By + Convert Subject to Object + (.)</i>
<i>Negative</i>	<i>Subject + Modals + Not+ Verb (Ist form) + Object + (.)</i>	<i>Convert Object to Subject + Is/Are/Am/Was/Were/Has/Have/Had + Not + To + Be + Verb (3rd form) + By + Convert Subject to Object + (.)</i>
<i>Interrogative</i>	<i>Modals + Subject + Verb (Ist form) + Object + (?)</i>	<i>Is/Are/Am/Was/Were/Has/Have/Had + Convert Object to Subject + To + Be + Verb (3rd form) + By + Convert Subject to Object + (.)</i>

Examples

<i>Active Voice</i>	<i>Active Voice</i>	<i>Passive Voice</i>	<i>Passive Voice</i>
<i>Mujhe yah kaam karanaa hai.</i>	<i>I am to do this work</i>	<i>This work is to be done by me.</i>	<i>Yah kaam mere zariyye kiyaa jaanaa hai</i>
<i>Mujhe use English sikhaanee hai</i>	<i>I am to teach her English</i>	<i>English is to be taught to her by me</i>	<i>English mere zariyye use seekhaai jaanee hai.</i>
<i>Raj ko use cigrate noshi se door rakhanaa</i>	<i>Raj had to abstain him from smoking</i>	<i>He had to be abstained from smoking by Raj</i>	<i>Use cigrate noshi se Raj ke Zariyye door rakhanaa pad tha</i>

<i>pad tha</i>			
<i>Mujhe gharelu kaam mein apanee ammi kee madat karanee paDatee hai.</i>	<i>I have to assist my mother in domestic works</i>	<i>My mother has to be assisted in domestic works by me</i>	<i>Meree ammi ko gharelu kamo mein mere zarriye madad karwaani paDatee hai.</i>
<i>Mujhe usakee taareef karanee thee leking maiN bhool gayaa.</i>	<i>I was to appreciate her but I forgot</i>	<i>She was to be appreciated by me but I forgot</i>	<i>Usakee taareef mere zarriye kee jaaneei thee lekin maiN bhool gayaa.</i>
<i>Unako program meiN takhreer denaa hai</i>	<i>They are to deliver speech in the programm</i>	<i>Speech is to be delivered in the programme by them</i>	<i>Takhreer unake zarriye program meiN diyaa jaanaa hai.</i>
<i>Kyaa use usakee shaadee kee dress pasand karna hai?</i>	<i>Is he to select her wedding dress?</i>	<i>Is her wedding dress to be selected by him?</i>	<i>Kyaa usakee shaadee kee dress usake zarriye pasand karnee hai?</i>
<i>Usako apanee bhai kaa saath denaa paDataa hai.</i>	<i>He has to favour his brother</i>	<i>His brother is to be favoured by him</i>	<i>Apanee bhai kaa saath usake zarriye denaa paDataa hai</i>
<i>Prime minister ko aam insano ke masle ka hal karna hai</i>	<i>The Chief Minister is to resolve the problems of ordinary persons.</i>	<i>The problems of ordinary persons are to be resolved by the Chief Minister.</i>	<i>Aam insane ke maslo ka hal prime minister ke zarriye kiya jaana</i>
<i>Bashindo ko Sarkaar kaa saath dena hai</i>	<i>Citizens are to support the Government.</i>	<i>The Government is to be supported by the citizens.</i>	<i>Sarkaar ko bashindo ke zarriye saath diya jana hai.</i>
<i>Hame Zarooratmand aur gareeb kee madad karanee hai.</i>	<i>We are to help the needy and poor.</i>	<i>The needy and poor are to be helped by us.</i>	<i>Zarooratmand aur gareeb kee madad hamaare zarriye kee jaanee hai</i>

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